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Section I - Product Identification

Product: 25% v/v Acetone alcohol. A mixture of acetone, ethyl alcohol, isopropanol and methanol.

Intended Uses: An in-vitro diagnostic reagent intended to be used as a decolorizer for Grams stain.

Uses advised against: For laboratory use only. Reagent alcohol is toxic and can not be made non-toxic.

Country of origin: United States.

Manufacturer Identification

Medical Chemical Corp.
19430 Van Ness Ave.
Torrance, CA 90501

Customer Service: Phone (310)787-6800
Email: Customerservice@med-chem.com
FAX (310)787-4464

Emergency Telephone Number

CHEMTREC Emergency Response Telephone Number: (800)424-9300. Note: The CHEMTREC phone number is only for emergencies involving spills, leaks, fire, exposure or accident. Please direct all other inquiries to our customer service phone number.



Section II - Hazard Identification

This item is considered hazardous by OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Flammable liquid: Category 2 (H225). highly flammable liquid and vapor.

Eye damage/eye irritation: Category 2 (H319). Causes serious eye irritation.

Acute toxicity (Oral): Category 4 (H302). Harmful if swallowed.

Acute toxicity (Inhalation): Category 4 (H332). Harmful if inhaled.

Acute toxicity (Dermal): Category 5 (H313). May be harmful in contact with skin.

Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure): (H336). May cause drowsiness or dizziness

Reproductive toxicity: Category 2 (H361). Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

Signal word: Danger. Highly flammable liquid and vapor.

Hazard statements

According to the harmonized classification and labeling required by OSHA and the EU, This substance is a highly flammable liquid and vapor, causes serious eye irritation and may cause drowsiness or dizziness. In case of skin contact immediately remove all contaminated clothing. Rinse with water or shower. In case of fire, use fire extinguishers approved for alcohol and acetone fires.

Precautionary statements

- P210 Keep away from heat, sparks, open flames and hot surfaces. No smoking.
- P233 Keep container tightly closed.
- P240 Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
- P241 Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment.
- P242 Use only non-sparking tools.
- P243 Take precautions against static discharge.
- P260 Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.
- P264 Wash hands thoroughly after handling
- P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
- P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
- P280 Wear protective clothes and eye protection.
- P405+P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

Safety Ratings

Health: Hazardous *Flammability:* Highly flammable *Reactivity:* Stable *Contact:* Slight

Recommended safety equipment: safety goggles, lab coat and proper gloves

Storage: Keep cool, away from sources of ignition in a well ventilated area.

NFPA Ratings

Health = 2. Can cause temporary incapacitation or residual injury.

Flammability = 4. Will vaporize and readily burn at room temperature.

Reactivity = 0. Stable

Potential Health Effects

The toxicology of this compound has not been completely examined. It is presumed that the toxicity of this item is similar to other aliphatic alcohols and ketones

Inhalation: Alcohols and acetone are absorbed through the mucous membranes and will produce irritation as well as the same effects as ingestion.

Ingestion: Inhalation will produce CNS disturbance, dizziness, photophobia, headache, stupor, coma and death.

Skin contact: Alcohols and acetone are absorbed through the skin. Repeated contact causes defatting of the skin with resultant irritation and flaking.

Eye contact: May be irritating.

Chronic Exposure: Unknown.

Aggravation of preexisting conditions: Impaired kidney and liver function may be aggravated by exposure to alcohols. Preexisting eye, skin, and respiratory conditions may also be aggravated. Methanol has shown genetic toxicity in some animals.

Section III - Composition/Information on Components

Ingredients	CAS#	EC List Number	%
Ethanol	64-17-5	200-578-6	67.5% v/v
Acetone	67-64-1	200-662-2	25% v/v
Isopropanol	67-63-0	200-661-7	3.75% v/v
Methyl alcohol	67-56-1	200-659-6	3.75% v/v

Section IV - First Aid Measures

General Advice: Contact a doctor if symptoms persist

Inhalation: Remove from source of exposure and get medical attention for any breathing difficulty.

Ingestion: Do not induce vomiting. Aspiration of acetone into the lungs may produce death. Get immediate medical attention even if symptoms improve.

Skin Contact: In case of skin contact, remove contaminated clothing and flush with water. Wash affected area with soap and water. Get medical advice if irritation develops.

Eye Contact: In case of eye contact flush with water for at least 15 minutes and get medical attention.

Section V - Fire Fighting Measures

Fire Extinguishing Media: Alcohol foam, carbon dioxide or dry chemical. Water is ineffective against alcohol and acetone fires but may be used to cool adjacent containers.

Specific Hazards: Risk of vapor traveling to source of ignition and flashing back. Risk of exploding containers when heated. Vapor in air may form explosion risk. Forms explosive mixture when mixed with air.

Special information: Pyrolysis will release toxic carbon monoxide, formaldehyde and methanol.

Special protective gear and precautions: Self contained breathing apparatus and protective gear recommended.

Runoff to sewers may create fire or explosion hazard.

Section VI - Accidental Release Measures

Use personal protective gear, remove all sources of ignition, absorb with a suitable absorbent and dispose. Take precautions against static ignition. Should not be released into the environment.

Section VII - Handling and Storage

P403+P233+P102+P405: Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Store away from open flames or other sources of ignition. Keep out of reach of children. Store locked up.

P405+P235: Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

Section VIII - Exposure Control/Personal Protection

Component	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH	NIOSH IDLH
Ethanol	STEL: 1000 ppm	TWA:1000 ppm	TWA:1000 ppm	3300 ppm
Acetone	TWA: 250 ppm STEL: 500 ppm	TWA: 1000 ppm	TWA: 1000 ppm	2500 ppm
Isopropanol	TWA: 200 ppm STEL: 400 ppm	TWA: 400 ppm	TWA: 400 ppm	2000 ppm
Methyl alcohol	TWA: 200 ppm(skin) STEL: 250 ppm	TWA: 200 ppm (skin)	TWA: 200 ppm (skin)	6000 ppm

Legend

ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists.

IDLH: Immediately dangerous to life or health.

OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration.

NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health.

TWA: Time weighted average.

STEL: Short term exposure limit.

Ventilation System: Local exhaust such as explosion proof chemical fume hoods are recommended. When required, Refer to the ACGIH document, "Industrial Ventilation, a Manual of Recommended Practices" for details about ventilation.

Personal Respirator: Usually not required. In case of emergency, or when exposure levels are unknown, use a positive pressure, full face piece, air supplied respirator.

Skin protection: Protective gloves are recommended as part of good laboratory practice.

Eye Protection: Laboratory safety goggles or similar products are recommended as part of good laboratory practice.

Section IX - Physical and Chemical Properties

Appearance and odor: A clear colorless liquid with a sweet odor. Has the characteristic odors of alcohol and acetone.

Flammable Limits (for ethanol):LEL 3% UEL 19%

Flammable Limits (for methanol): LEL 6% UEL 36.5%

Flammable Limits (for isopropanol): LEL 2% UEL 12%

Flammable Limits (for acetone): LEL 3% UEL 13%

Flash point: -17 °C (28 °F) TCC

Boiling Point: 60 - 63 °C

Density: 0.787 g/ml @ 22.5 °C

Evaporation Rate (Ethanol = 1): 1

Partition coefficient (n-Octanol/Water): No data

Solubility: Infinitely miscible with water

Vapor density (air = 1): 2

Volatile organic carbon (VOC): 590 g/l

Auto ignition temperature: No data

Boiling point range: No data

Decomposition temperature: No data

Melting point: No data

pH: Not applicable

Vapor pressure: 245 hPa @ 20 °C

Viscosity: No data

Section X - Stability and Reactivity

Stability: Stable under normal conditions.

Hazardous Decomposition Products: Nothing unusual under normal conditions. Oxidation can produce acetaldehyde, acetic acid, formaldehyde and formic acid.

Hazardous polymerization: Will not occur.

Incompatibilities: Oxidizers, alkalai metals, peroxides etc.

Conditions to avoid: heat, flame and sources of ignition.

Section XI - Toxicological Information

Component	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
Ethanol	10470 mg/kg (Rat)	No data	5900 mg/m ³ /6 h (Rat)
Acetone	500 mg/kg (Rat)	>7400 mg/kg (Rat)	76 mg/l/4 h (Rat)
Isopropanol	>4700 mg/kg (Rat)	13,000 mg/kg (Rabbit)	19,000 ppm/8h (Rat)
Methyl alcohol	5628 mg/kg (Rat)	15,800 mg/kg (Rabbit)	64,000 ppm/4h (Rat)

Cancer lists

<u>Ingredient</u>	<u>Known Carcinogenicity?</u>	<u>NTP?</u>	<u>Anticipated?</u>	<u>IARC Category</u>
Acetone	No	No	No	None
Ethanol	No	No	No	None
Methanol	No	No	No	None
Isopropanol	No	No	No	3

Section XII - Ecological Information

Acetone and alcohols evaporate quickly and are not expected to bioaccumulate. The material is removed from the air by dry and liquid adsorption. The half-life for ethanol in the atmosphere is one to ten days.

Environmental Fate: Biodegradable

Soil Mobility: Unknown

Environmental toxicity: Low

Acetone

Toxicity to freshwater fish (fathead minnow): LC50 = 6210 mg/l, 96 h

Toxicity to invertebrates (water flea): EC50 = 8800 mg/l, 48 h

Toxicity to freshwater algae (*Chlorella vulgaris*): NOEC = 430 mg/l, 96 h

Ethyl alcohol

Toxicity to freshwater fish (fathead minnow): LC50 = 14200 mg/l, 96 h

Toxicity to invertebrates (water flea): EC50 = 9268 mg/l, 48 h

Toxicity to freshwater algae (*Chlorella vulgaris*): EC50 = 275 mg/l, 72 h

Methanol

Toxicity to freshwater fish (blue gill): LC50 = 15,400 mg/l, 96 h

Toxicity to invertebrates (water flea): EC50 = 18,260 mg/l, 96 h

Toxicity to freshwater algae (*Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata*): EC50 = 22,000 mg/l, 72 h

Isopropanol

Toxicity to freshwater fish (blue gill): LC50 = 9640 mg/l, 96 h

Toxicity to invertebrates (water flea): EC50 = 1000 mg/l, 48 h

Toxicity to freshwater algae (*Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata*): EC50 = >1000 mg/l, 72 h

Section XIII - Disposal Considerations

Incineration at a licensed chemical disposal facility is the preferred disposal method. Local governments often restrict the amounts of alcohol and other flammable liquids that may be flushed down the drain. In general, the effluent exiting the building must not be flammable. Dispose of contents and container in accord with all applicable federal, state and local regulations.

Section XIV - Transportation Information

Bottles smaller than 32 Fl Oz are eligible to be shipped under limited quantity exemptions

DOT

Proper shipping name: Flammable Liquid, n.o.s. (acetone) UN1993 *Hazard Class:* 3

Packaging Group: II *Hazard Label:* Flammable liquid

IATA

Proper shipping name: Flammable Liquid, n.o.s. (acetone) UN1993 *Hazard Class:* 3

Packaging Group: II *Hazard Label:* Flammable liquid

IMDG

Proper shipping name: Flammable Liquid, n.o.s. (acetone) UN1993 *Hazard Class:* 3

Packaging Group: II *Hazard Label:* Flammable liquid *EMS-No:* F-E, S-E

Section XV - Regulatory Information

This solution is regulated as a hazardous substance under CERCLA

Chemical Inventory Status

<u>Ingredient</u>	<u>TSCA</u>	<u>EC</u>
Ethanol	Yes	Yes
Acetone	Yes	Yes
Methanol	Yes	Yes
Isopropanol	Yes	Yes


Federal and State Regulations

<i>Ingredient</i>	<i>SARA 302</i>		<i>SARA 313</i>		<i>RCRA</i>	<i>TSCA</i>	<i>Ca. Prop 65</i>
	<i>RQ</i>	<i>TPQ</i>	<i>List</i>	<i>Category</i>	<i>261.33</i>	<i>8(D)</i>	
Acetone	No	No	No	No	U002	No	No
Ethanol	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Isopropanol	No	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
Methanol	No	No	Yes	No	U154	No	Yes

Chemical Weapons Convention: No TSCA 12(b): No

SARA 311/312

Acute? Yes
Chronic? No
Fire? Yes
Pressure? No
Reactivity? No

 This product contains methanol which is known to the state of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65warnings.ca.gov.

Section XVI - Other Information

This information is believed to be correct at the time of publication but is not guaranteed as such, nor does it purport to be all inclusive. Medical Chemical Corp. assumes no liability for the accuracy or completeness of the information. The user assumes all responsibility for compliance with federal, state and local laws.

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