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## Section I - Product Identification

*Product:* This product is a solution of safranin O in Reagent alcohol and water.

*Intended Uses:* This product is a stain used in bacteriology to distinguish between gram positive and gram negative bacteria.

*Uses advised against:* Not for drug use.

### Manufacturer Identification

Medical Chemical Corp.  
19430 Van Ness Ave.  
Torrance, CA 90501

Customer Service: Phone (310)787-6800  
Email: Christinaavena@med-chem.com  
FAX (310)787-4464

### Emergency Telephone Number

CHEMTREC Emergency Response Telephone Number: (800)424-9300. Note: The CHEMTREC phone number is only for emergencies involving spills, leaks, fire, exposure or accident. Please direct all other inquiries to our customer service phone number.



## Section II - Hazard Identification

This item is considered hazardous by 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

**Flammable liquid:** Category 3 (H226). Flammable liquid and vapor.

**Eye damage/eye irritation:** Category 2A (H319). Causes serious eye irritation.

**Acute toxicity (Oral):** Category 4 (H302). Harmful if swallowed.

**Acute toxicity (Inhalation):** Category 4 (H332). Harmful if inhaled.

**Signal word:** Warning

**Hazard statements:** Flammable liquid and vapor. Keep away from heat, sparks, open flames and hot surfaces. Keep container tightly closed. Use only non-sparking tools. Take precautions against static discharge. Wear protective clothes and eye protection. In case of skin contact immediately remove all contaminated clothing. Rinse with water or shower. In case of fire, use fire extinguishers approved for alcohol fires.

### Precautionary statements

P210 Keep away from heat, sparks, open flames and hot surfaces. No smoking.

P233 Keep container tightly closed.

P240 Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.

P241 Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment.

P242 Use only non-sparking tools.

P243 Take precautions against static discharge.

P280 Wear protective clothes and eye protection.

### Safety Ratings

*Health:* Hazardous *Flammability:* Flammable *Reactivity:* None *Contact:* Slight

Recommended safety equipment: safety goggles, lab coat and proper gloves

Storage: Keep cool, away from sources of ignition in a well ventilated area.

### NFPA Ratings

Health = 2 Flammability = 2 Reactivity = 0

### Potential Health Effects

The toxicology of this compound has not been completely examined. It is presumed that the toxicity of this item is similar to other aliphatic alcohols and quinoneimine dyes.

*Inhalation:* Alcohols are absorbed through the mucous membranes and will produce irritation as well as the same effects as ingestion.

*Ingestion:* Ingestion will produce CNS disturbance, dizziness, photophobia, headache, stupor, coma and death.

*Skin contact:* Alcohols are absorbed through the skin. Repeated contact causes defatting of the skin with resultant irritation and flaking.

*Eye contact:* May be irritating.

*Chronic Exposure:* Unknown.

*Aggravation of preexisting conditions:* Impaired kidney and liver function may be aggravated by exposure to alcohols. Preexisting eye, skin, and respiratory conditions may also be aggravated. Methanol has shown genetic toxicity in some animals.

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### Section III - Composition/Information on Components

Ingredients	CAS #	EC/List no.	%w/w
Ethanol	64-17-5	200-578-6	8%
Isopropanol	67-63-0	200-661-7	0.4%
Methyl alcohol	67-56-1	200-659-6	0.4%
Safranin O	477-73-6	207-518-8	0.86%

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### Section IV - First Aid Measures

*General Advice:* Contact a doctor if symptoms persist

*Inhalation:* Remove from source of exposure and get medical attention for any breathing difficulty.

*Ingestion:* Do not induce vomiting. Aspiration of alcohol into the lungs may produce death. Get immediate medical attention even if symptoms improve.

*Skin Contact:* In case of skin contact, remove contaminated clothing and flush with water. Wash affected area with soap and water. Get medical advice if irritation develops.

*Eye Contact:* In case of eye contact, flush with water for at least 15 minutes and get medical attention.

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### Section V - Fire Fighting Measures

*Fire Extinguishing Media:* Alcohol foam, carbon dioxide or dry chemical. Water is ineffective against alcohol fires but may be used to cool adjacent containers.

*Flash point:* 49 °C (120 °F) TCC

*Flammable Limits (for ethanol):* LEL 3% UEL 19%

*Flammable Limits (for methanol):* LEL 6% UEL 36.5%

*Flammable Limits (for isopropanol):* LEL 2% UEL 12%

*Specific Hazards:* Risk of vapor traveling to source of ignition and flashing back. Risk of exploding containers when heated. Vapor in air may form explosion risk.

*Special information:* Pyrolysis will release toxic carbon monoxide, formaldehyde and methanol.

*Special protective gear and precautions:* Self contained breathing apparatus and protective gear recommended.

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### Section VI - Accidental Release Measures

Use personal protective gear, remove all sources of ignition, absorb with a suitable absorbent and dispose. Take precautions against static ignition. Should not be released into the environment.

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### Section VII - Handling and Storage

P403+P233+P102; Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Store away from open flames or other sources of ignition. Keep out of reach of children.

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### Section VIII - Exposure Control/Personal Protection

Component	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH IDLH
Ethanol	1000 ppm	1000 ppm	3300 ppm
Isopropanol	400 ppm	400 ppm	2000 ppm
Methyl alcohol	200 ppm (skin)	200 ppm (skin)	6000 ppm

Safranin O	No Data	No Data	No Data
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**Legend**

**ACGIH:** American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists.  
**OSHA:** Occupational Safety and Health Administration.  
**NIOSH:** National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health.  
**IDLH:** Immediately dangerous to life or health.

**Ventilation System:** Local exhaust such as explosion proof chemical fume hoods are recommended. When required, Refer to the ACGIH document, "Industrial Ventilation, a Manual of Recommended Practices" for details about ventilation.

**Personal Respirator:** Usually not required. In case of emergency, or when exposure levels are unknown, use a positive pressure, full face piece, air supplied respirator.

**Skin protection:** Protective gloves are recommended as part of good laboratory practice.

**Eye Protection:** Laboratory safety goggles or similar products are not required but recommended as part of good laboratory practice.

**Section IX - Physical and Chemical Properties**

**Boiling Point:** 98 °C  
**Vapor pressure (mm Hg):** Unknown  
**Vapor Density (air = 1):** Unknown  
**Appearance and Odor:** A dark red liquid with a sweet odor.  
**Density:** 0.989 g/ml @ 22.5 °C  
**Evaporation Rate (Water = 1):** 1  
**Solubility:** Infinitely miscible with water

**Section X - Stability and Reactivity**

**Stability:** Stable under normal conditions.  
**Hazardous Decomposition Products:** Nothing unusual.  
**Hazardous polymerization:** Will not occur.  
**Incompatibilities:** Nothing unusual.  
**Conditions to avoid:** heat, flame and sources of ignition.

**Section XI - Toxicological Information**

Component	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
Ethanol	1047 mg/kg (Rat)	20 ml/kg (Rat)	125 mg/l/4h (Rat)
Isopropanol	>4700 mg/kg (Rat)	13,000 mg/kg (Rabbit)	19,000 ppm/8h (Rat)
Methyl alcohol	5628 mg/kg (Rat)	15,800 mg/kg (Rabbit)	64,000 ppm/4h (Rat)
Safranin O	No Data	No Data	No Data

**Cancer lists**

Ingredient	Known Carcinogenicity?	NTP?	Anticipated?	IARC Category
Ethanol	No	No	No	None
Methanol	No	No	No	3
Isopropanol	No	No	No	3
Safranin O	No	No	No	None

**Section XII - Ecological Information**

Aliphatic alcohols evaporate quickly and are not expected to bioaccumulate. The material is removed from the air by dry and liquid adsorption. The half-life for ethanol in the atmosphere is one to ten days.

**Environmental Fate:** Biodegradable  
**Soil Mobility:** Unknown

**Environmental Toxicity:** Low.

Component	Freshwater Fish	Water Flea	Freshwater algae
Ethanol	LC50 = 100 mg/l 96 h	EC50 = 100 mg/L 48 h	EC50 = 100 mg/l 72 h

Methanol	LC50 >100 mg/l 96 h	EC50 >1000 mg/l 48 h	EC50 > 22 g/l 96 h
Isopropanol	LC50 > 9640 mg/l 96 h	EC50 >7550 mg/l 48 h	EC50 >1000 mg/l 72 h
Safranin O	No Data	No Data	No Data

### Section XIII - Disposal Considerations

Disposal at a licensed chemical disposal facility is the preferred disposal method. Usually not restricted but local governments can restrict the amounts of alcohol and other flammable liquids that may be flushed down the drain. The usual rule is that the effluent exiting the building can't be flammable. Dispose of contents and container in accord with all applicable regulations.

### Section XIV - Transportation Information

DOT/IATA Shipping name: Not regulated.

DOT/IATA Hazard Label: Not applicable.

### Section XV - Regulatory Information

#### Chemical Inventory Status

<i>Ingredient</i>	<i>TSCA EC</i>	
Ethanol	Yes	Yes
Methanol	Yes	Yes
Isopropanol	Yes	Yes
Safranin O	Yes	Yes

#### Federal, State and International Regulations

<i>Ingredient</i>	<i>SARA 302</i>		<i>SARA 313</i>		<i>RCRA</i>	<i>TSCA</i>	<i>Ca. Prop 65</i>
	<i>RQ</i>	<i>TPQ</i>	<i>List</i>	<i>Category</i>	<i>261.33</i>	<i>8(D)</i>	
Ethanol	No	No	No	No	No	No	No
Isopropanol	No	No	Yes	No	No	No	No
Methanol	No	No	Yes	No	U154	No	Yes
Safranin O	No	No	No	No	No	No	No

Chemical Weapons Convention: No TSCA 12(b): No CDTA: Yes

SARA 311/312: Acute: Yes Chronic: No Fire: Yes Pressure: No Reactivity: No



This product contains methanol which is known to the state of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to [www.P65warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65warnings.ca.gov).

### Section XVI - Other Information

This information is believed to be correct at the time of publication but is not guaranteed as such, nor does it purport to be all inclusive. Medical Chemical Corp. assumes no liability for the accuracy or completeness of the information. The user assumes all responsibility for compliance with federal, state and local laws.

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